



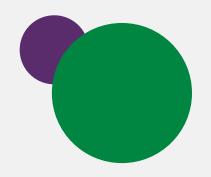


Roundtable Workshop:

Pathways to Funding in the US and Germany for University Affiliated Startups

RESOURCE GUIDE

February 2022



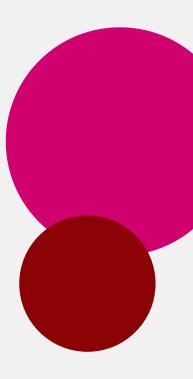


TABLE OF CONTENT

IT WAS A GREAT WORKSHOP...

Dear Colleagues,

As universities and academic institutions today, we are navigating the waters of recovering from a global pandemic that has upended all expected norms and structures. Our organizations reflect the changing dynamic of our society and are not walled gardens of research restricted to a few; rather we are an open, organic, and innovation driven ecosystem characterized by dynamic exchanges between academia, industry, and society, resulting in the development of a wide array of startups. With widespread digitalization, flexible work arrangements, access to remote virtual talent globally and a renewed focus on "value", the entrepreneurial ecosystem is thriving.

Relatedly, there has been a diversification and increased internationalization of various models of funding. Internationalization has brought with it a sharper focus on the funding landscape in the United States and Germany. While the United States is a significantly mature and resourced market, the German start-up ecosystem is rapidly developing. What is common in both geographic spaces is the involvement of and tools provided by governments to enable the innovation ecosystem and creation of policies at scale that support it. This is in addition to new environmentally and socially sustainable business models and new funding pathways such as social impact investment.

All the above ideas and more formed part of the virtual roundtable workshop, hosted by University Alliance Ruhr, the German Center for Research and Innovation New York and Ruhr University Bochum's Project Worldfactory, with a special thanks to the German Consulate New York and the German American Chambers of Commerce. We are inspired by the excellent speakers and panelists who not only brought their expertise to the very hands-on workshop, but also shared their resources in the pages that follow. A very special thanks to the organizing team that made all this possible. I invite you to engage with the resources provided in this document and share your thoughts and feedback.

With best wishes,

Priya S. Nayar



Priya S. Nayar Executive Director UA Ruhr New York





Watch the video

https://youtu.be/xzGuNzqAcDN

WELCOME ADDRESS MODERATOR



Wolfram von Heynitz Deputy Consul General, German Consulate General New York

Wolfram is currently the Deputy Consul General of Germany in New York. Prior to this he was Head of the Cyber Policy Coordination Staff of the German Federal Foreign Office, a member of the Group of Governmental Experts on Advancing responsible State behavior in cyberspace convened in 2019 by UN Secretary-General Guterres and a member of the Ad hoc Committee on Artificial Intelligence of the Council of Europe. In this position, he was also responsible for the recently published "Recommendations for the Future of Digital cooperation" which Germany and the UAE undertook at the request of the UN.

SPEAKERS

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER



Fermin Fernandez Chicago Connectory Lead and Director of IoT Innovation, Bosch USA

Fermin is the Founding Project Manager and Managing Director of the Chicago Connectory. In addition to this, Fermin leads the Bosch IoT digital innovation team in the US. In his work, he consistently looks to use project management as an enabler of results that allow people, companies and communities to learn and push the boundaries of possibility forward.



Marc Filerman Managing Partner, German Accelerator Life Sciences

German Accelerator Life Sciences helps accelerate international growth of German startups. Marc has over 30 years experience in healthtech commercialization, marketing, and sales. He co-founded a molecular imaging startup, was Chief Commercial Officer at a hometech venture, and has held multiple corporate leadership positions including VP of Global Marketing at iCAD, and Group Director of Marketing at Smith & Nephew. He holds MS and BS degrees from MIT and started his career at HP as a design engineer.



Christian Jörg Managing Partner, German Accelerator US

Christian is a serial founder and startup mentor. He started his career at German Media company Bertelsmann in the 90s in New York City. He made the company's first investments in Silicon Valley joining the Board of a company founded by Steve Blank (now of "Lean Startup" fame), beginning his long relationship with entrepreneurship. He is currently Managing Partner for the US program of the German Accelerator (Tech) which has brought over 200 startups to the US. Program alumni include decacorn Celonis, unicorns Signavio (sold to SAP), Forto, N26 and many others.

SPEAKERS

CONTINUED —IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER



Oscar Romero Director of Inclusive Innovation & International Cooperation, New York City Mayor's office Oscar's work focuses on building innovation-driven entrepreneurial ecosystems to address urban inequality in the US' largest urban economy by leveraging civic engagement, emerging technology, and international partnerships. He oversees the design, management, and evaluation of global multistakeholder partnerships to address diverse urban development challenges in NYC. Ranging from issues on displacement, safety, access to social services, workforce development, access to STEAM education, access to representation, housing rights, accessible mental health services, and access to critical infrastructure.



Dr. Pelin Yilmaz Senior Investment Manager, b.value AG

Pelin is an early stage investor in industrial biotech, life sciences, chemistry, and advanced materials startups. In addition to her academic background in molecular biology, bioinformatics and microbiology, Pelin has extensive experience in founding and funding of science startups from academia.

COMMENTATORS

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER



Christian Magel Co-Founder & Managing Partner Venture Lane Studio, Serial Entrepreneur & Angel Investor

Christian is an international startup veteran, coach and advisor, business angel and expert for goto-market strategies, communication and international rollout. Christian founded Venture Lane in 2018 in Boston as a curated startup hub for early-stage tech companies. His mission is to create real, measurable impact for member companies through a vibrant creative space, a collaborative community of like-minded entrepreneurs, and impactful events and connections into the local ecosystem. In January 2022 he co-founded Venture Lane Studio, a bespoke traction and GoToMarket program for early-stage B2B software ventures.



Friederike Schneider Deputy General Manager, Horst-Görtz Institute for IT-Security/Head of Cube 5, Ruhr University Bochum

Friederike has been working at the Horst-Görtz-Institute for IT-Security (HGI) at the Ruhr-University Bochum since 2015. Since March 2021 she is the deputy managing director for transfer and in charge of the startup incubator Cube 5. As a former project manager of the "nrw.uniTS" network, she is particularly familiar with the IT security ecosystem in NRW. Before working at the HGI, Friederike gained experience abroad in Australia, China, Namibia and Belgium and worked, among others, for the German Red Cross General Secretariat in Berlin in the field of security research.

SESSION CO-MODERATORS

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER



Tina Boes Start-up Coach @ Incubator Materials Worldfactory Start-up Center



Dr. Annika EngelbertInternational Network Manager
Cube 5
Horst-Görtz-Institute for IT-Security,
Ruhr-University Bochum



Friederike Schneider Deputy General Manager, Horst-Görtz Institute for IT-Security, Head of Cube 5, Ruhr University Bochum



Ulrike Trenz Startup Coach Worldfactory Start-up Center



Vanessa Vaughn Project Manager Worldfactory International Ruhr University Bochum

ROUND TABLE WORKSHOP TEAM

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER



Dr. Kathrin DiPaolaHead of Programs at German Center
for Research and Innovation (DWIH)
New York, NY

Conceptualized and co-organized the roundtable workshop



Priya Nayar *Executive Director, UA Ruhr New York*

Conceptualized and co-organized the roundtable workshop



Julia Helmes Program Officer at German Center for Research and Innovation (DWIH) New York, NY

Oversaw technical management and procedure of event



Long Do Hoang Internship, Communications & Project Assistant at UA Ruhr New York

Responsible for the communications and social media marketing campaign



Géza Schenk Principal GGS Communication, LLC Highland Park, NJ

Conceptualized, designed, and illustrated the resource guide.

SIX IMPORTANT QUESTIONS: ANSWERS AND RESOURCES

IS YOUR COMPANY A

PROBLEM SOLVER?

IS YOUR COMPANY PROFITABLE?

IS YOUR COMPANY INTERNATIONAL?

WHO'S THE RIGHT INVESTOR?

WHAT'S THE PERFECT PITCH?

BUSINESS &DIVERSITY?

IS YOUR COMPANY A...

PROBLEM SOLVER?

RELEVANT

Solve an existing and imprortant problem. Not in theory, but in the real world.

CHECK

Know your target group's business, challenges and market.

Know your market's trends and research the right time to introduce "your solution"

Value:

What kind of value can you provide/offer to your target group?

To whom is it of value?

ATTRACTIVE

Have an attractive cost-benefit ratio for your clients (b2c or b2b)

CHECK

Find out what your target group and save or generate with your product or service

We always overestimate our benefits and underestimate the costs.

"We need to stand naked in front of the mirror and be honest about what we have to offer."

COMPETITIVE

Be superior to existing alternatives. Or be a true innovation without competitors, yet.

CHECK

Desk and field research







Look out for other start-ups in your field.

Know your industry and competitors.

VISION

Overarching company goals and values

CHECK

Consider the "company you keep" in terms of other start ups in your field

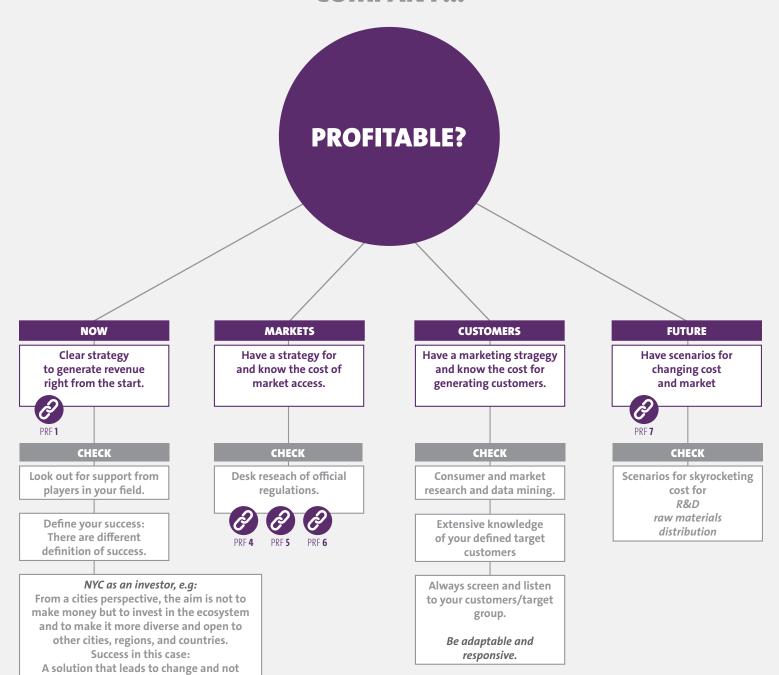
Successful in science doesn't mean successful in entrepreneurship.
Commercializing research projects can mean getting dirty hands. But being rigorous is good in science and in business.

If you want to get rich quickly, don't try entrepreneurship



- PRS 1 **Germany in numbers:** https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/germany-in-numbers
- PRS 2 Coronavirus and Germany: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/corona-crisis-and-germany-232102
- PRS 3 GACC NY Market research (USA): https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/market-studies
- PRS 4 b.value AG investment portfolio (German): https://bvalue.de/beteiligungsportfolio/

IS YOUR COMPANY...





- PRF 1—Possible grants for investments by GTAI (Germany Trade & Invest): https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/incentive-programs/cash-incentives-for-investments#78916
- PRF 2 Information about Licensing & Consumer Affairs(in NYC): https://portal.311.nyc.gov/article/?kanumber=KA-02684
- PRF 3 Do Business with Government: https://portal.311.nyc.gov/category/?id=311-32

necessarily to high profit.

- PRF 4 Service of Worldfactory International: educating about paten regulations (only for RUB students): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/beratung/patents
- PRF 5 How to set up a GmbH: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/setting-up-a-gmbh-630322
- PRF 6 information about branching out to Germany (taxation): https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/company-set-up#toc-anchor-5
- PRF 7 All about taxes in Germany: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/corporate-taxation

IS YOUR COMPANY...

INTERNATIONAL?

CHANCES

Success in Germany does not mean success in the US.

And vice versa.



Validation of your hypotheses about international success are essential to get funding.





IT 2 INT 3

CHECK

If you plan to engage in public-private partnership abroad:

Use local government to get in touch with other local governments who face similar challenges (that you might have the solution for).



TIMING

Before you are going international, be successful in your first market.

CHECK

What is the right time for you to be international? Consider being successful in your first market with scalable opportunity



Have an international perspective from the start. When looking for networks, know what you have to say.





WHY do you want to go international NOW?

(Your product might be more successful in the US market than in domestic market (does NOT happen often.)

TESTING

Testing/researching international qualities of your product/service is good to identify strengths and weaknesses, also for your home market.



CHECK

Tech funding in Germany is not easy to get, but there is a lot.





INTERNATIONL FINANCING AND FUNDING

CHECK

Understand that getting Venture Capital funding in the US is hard!

COVID has changed the way of investing fundamentally:

Venture Capitalists also fund GmbHs. There is no urgent need to register a 'Delaware Inc.' anymore.





- INT 1 Article: Three questions about Internationalization: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/blog/the-3-big-questions-on-internationalization/
- INT 2 (1) Market Access Program for Startups: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/market-access/
- INT 3 (2) German Accelerator Program specifically for Life Sciences Startups: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/life-sciences/
- INT 4 For American business who plan to set up company in Germany: https://www.gtai.de/gtai-en/invest/investment-guide/company-set-up
- INT 5 Overview of German Accelerator International markets: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-markets/
- INT 6 (3) German Accelerator Kickstart International program (useful at beginning / all stages of startup): https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/kickstart/
- INT 7 (4) Market Discovery Program: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/market-discovery/
- INT 8 GACC Startup & Entrepreneur program: https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/startup-entrepreneur-program-step-usa
- INT 9 Entrepreneurship Explorer Ruhr (for international students in the Ruhr area): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/international/entrepreneurship-explorer-ruhr
- INT 10 Germany as one of the world's leading foreign direct investment (FDI) destination countries: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/fdi#770322
- INT 11 Venture Lane: Boston based startup incubator: https://theventurelane.com/about-us

WHO'S THE RIGHT...



THINK FROM THE INVESTOR'S PERSPECTIVE

YOUR business model is **GROWTH-FOCUSED**

YOUR BUSINESS MODEL SHOULD

MATCH YOUR INVESTOR'S

PRIVATE INVESTORS VENTURE CAPITAL (VC)

Focus on Return on Investment (ROI) right from the start

Registring your company in the investor's home country?

EXAMPLE - Professors as scientific co-founders:
A Professor with more than a 5% share without operational function doesn't look good. More than 2 professors should not have more than 10%.

Clarify IP situation with your university/institute. Go to investor with a clear plan.

Which market are you in? CORPORATE INVESTORS

Which stage are you in?

companies at different stages from different markets.

YOUR company supports the corporation's goals.

(e.g., carbon neutrality)









YOUR company fits to the corporation's strategy. Investor relations material or publicly traded companies is a good place to check strategy.

YOUR business model is **SUSTAINABILITY-FOCUSED**

PUBLIC INVESTORS PRIVATE PUBLIC PARTNERSHIP (PPP)



Impact before Return on Investment (ROI)

Solving an existing public problem or supporting a public goal.

(e.g., traffic flow management, energy

(e.g., traffic flow management, energy efficiency, public transit, cyber security, data mining and analysis)







INV 8 INV 9 INV 10

For public investors, knowledge tranfer, synergies for other cities with similar challenges are imporant.

Solution-oriented instead of tech-oriented







INV 1 — GACC business partner search: https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/business-partner-search

INV 2 — Bosch: Startup Harbour program (IoT): https://www.startup-harbour.com/application-and-faqs/

INV 3 — Bosch's incubator program (Berlin): https://www.f6s.com/boschstartupharbour/about

INV 4 — Bosch's focus areas: https://www.startup-harbour.com/focus-areas/

INV 5 — b.value AG (specializes in biotech): https://bvalue.de/fuer-gruender/

INV 6 — Bosch Chicago Connectory: https://chicagoconnectory.com/university-engagement/

INV 7 — Worldfactory: Funding opportunity for RUB students: https://www.worldfactory.de/fileadmin/user_upload/downloads/finanzierungsberatung/EXIST-Info-Forschungstransfer_neu.pdf

INV 8 — NYC Mental Health Challenge: https://www1.nyc.gov/html/nycx/mentalhealthchallenge/challenge

INV 9 — NYC Mental Health Challenge: http://www.nyc.gov/html/nycx/documents/ChallengeManual MentalHealth.pdf

INV 10 — NYC Funding Initiatives: https://www1.nyc.gov/site/fund/initiatives/current-initiatives.page

 $INV~\textbf{11} \textbf{--- Article about public grants for startup in Germany:} \\ https://www.spinlab.co/blog/public-grants-startups-germany. \\$

INV 12 — Overview of funding opportunities for startup (mailny in Rhine/Ruhr area): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/consulting/funding

WHAT'S THE PERFECT...

PITCH?

Find the right people: Trade shows Conferences Blogs

Be clear and simple:

USP for who for what

CHECK

Compare with similar

startups and screen your

competitors.

Study the portfolio of the

investor/venture capitalist.

PROFILE PORTFOLIO

Be convincing and worth remembering.

CHECK

Have a clear focus in your portfolio.

PRESENTATION

Know and understand the life of the investor.

Be honest about what you can bring to the table.

Understand the cultural differences US/Germany.

US

Have good story and be passionate, not too many numbers.

Germany

Bullet-proof numbers and facts only. Not too much emotion.

CHECK

Before you meet, do thorough desk research.

Address investor fears directly. What risks are there? How do you want to mititage them.

PUBLIC

If your company works with the public sector in Germany and you want to pitch an U.S. local government:

Contact the U.S. local government through your German local government.

BUSINESS &

Are you part of a group that falls under the category *diverse*?

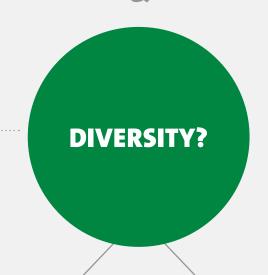
Are you part of a group that is *under-represented* in certain parts of the industry?

Does your company serve a community or group that falls under the category diverse?

Team Structure:
Are you part of a group of diverse founders?

Do you pay special attention to the recruitment of a diverse talent pool?





SPECIFIC FUNDERS

There are incubators for specific funders:

e.g., women, LGBTQ+, PoC



PUBLIC FUNDERS

Governments want to support the public at large (urban ecosystem) and increase diversity.

If you company's product/ service helps to increase diversity (minorities, access etc.) public funding and Private Public Partnership is an option (especially if your return on investmemnt is low or unclear). There are different funding opportunities for diverse founders in Germany and the US.

The situation for minority startup founders is still bleak:

"There are more and more investment portfolios from Venture Capitalists (VC) but they are as competitive as other VC funds.
They are not suitable for the seed-stage. They require a proven business model."





DIV 4 DI



- DIV 1 Information on employees and social security: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/employees-and-social-security
- DIV 2 For female founders at RUB (only for RUB students): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/fokusthemen/face-female-academic-entrepreneurs
- DIV 3 Article about Women Entrepreneurs in NYC: https://we.nyc/media/filer_public/10/21/1021496c-a99a-4565-870e-b9360f638241/wenyc_report_2015-11_2.pdf
- DIV 4 Report on NYC's tech sector: https://www.cssny.org/news/entry/whos-in-and-whos-out-in-new-york-citys-tech-sector# ftn1
- DIV 5 In-depth report on diversity in US venture-backed startups: https://ratemyinvestor.com/diversity report

SUMMARY LIST OF RESOURCES BY CHAPTERS

- PRS 1 Germany in numbers: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/germany-in-numbers
- PRS 2 Coronavirus and Germany: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/corona-crisis-and-germany-232102
- PRS 3 GACC NY Market research (USA): https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/market-studies
- PRS 4 b.value AG investment portfolio (German): https://bvalue.de/beteiligungsportfolio/
- PRF 1 Possible grants for investments by GTAI (Germany Trade & Invest): https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/incentive-programs/cash-incentives-for-investments#78916
- PRF 2 Information about Licensing & Consumer Affairs(in NYC): https://portal.311.nyc.gov/article/?kanumber=KA-02684
- PRF 3 Do Business with Government: https://portal.311.nyc.gov/category/?id=311-32
- PRF 4 Service of Worldfactory International: educating about paten regulations (only for RUB students): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/beratung/patents
- PRF 5 How to set up a GmbH: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/setting-up-a-gmbh-630322
- PRF 6 information about branching out to Germany (taxation): https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/company-set-up#toc-anchor-5
- PRF 7 All about taxes in Germany: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/corporate-taxation
- INT 1 Article: Three questions about Internationalization: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/blog/the-3-big-questions-on-internationalization/
- INT 2 (1) Market Access Program for Startups: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/market-access/
- INT 3 (2) German Accelerator Program specifically for Life Sciences Startups: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/life-sciences/
- INT 4 For American business who plan to set up company in Germany: https://www.gtai.de/gtai-en/invest/investment-guide/company-set-up
- INT 5 Overview of German Accelerator International markets: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-markets/
- INT 6 (3) German Accelerator Kickstart International program (useful at beginning / all stages of startup): https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/kickstart/
- INT 7 (4) Market Discovery Program: https://www.germanaccelerator.com/our-programs/market-discovery/
- INT 8 GACC Startup & Entrepreneur program: https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/startup-entrepreneur-program-step-usa
- INT 9 Entrepreneurship Explorer Ruhr (for international students in the Ruhr area): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/international/entrepreneurship-explorer-ruhr
- INT 10 Germany as one of the world's leading foreign direct investment (FDI) destination countries: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/business-location-germany/fdi#770322
- INT 11 Venture Lane: Boston based startup incubator: https://theventurelane.com/about-us
- INV 1 GACC business partner search: https://www.gaccny.com/en/services/business-partner-search
- INV 2 Bosch: Startup Harbour program (IoT): https://www.startup-harbour.com/application-and-faqs/
- INV 3 Bosch's incubator program (Berlin): https://www.f6s.com/boschstartupharbour/about
- INV 4 Bosch's focus areas: https://www.startup-harbour.com/focus-areas/
- INV 5 b.value AG (specializes in biotech): https://bvalue.de/fuer-gruender/
- INV 6 Bosch Chicago Connectory: https://chicagoconnectory.com/university-engagement/
- INV 7 Worldfactory: Funding opportunity for RUB students: https://www.worldfactory.de/fileadmin/user_upload/downloads/finanzierungsberatung/EXIST-Info-Forschungstransfer_neu.pdf
- INV 8 NYC Mental Health Challenge: https://www1.nyc.gov/html/nycx/mentalhealthchallenge/challenge
- INV 9 NYC Mental Health Challenge: http://www.nyc.gov/html/nycx/documents/ChallengeManual MentalHealth.pdf
- INV 10 NYC Funding Initiatives: https://www1.nyc.gov/site/fund/initiatives/current-initiatives.page
- INV 11 Article about public grants for startup in Germany: https://www.spinlab.co/blog/public-grants-startups-germany
- INV 12 Overview of funding opportunities for startup (mailny in Rhine/Ruhr area): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/consulting/funding
- DIV 1 Information on employees and social security: https://www.gtai.de/en/invest/investment-guide/employees-and-social-security
- DIV 2 For female founders at RUB (only for RUB students): https://www.worldfactory.de/en/fokusthemen/face-female-academic-entrepreneurs
- DIV 3 Article about Women Entrepreneurs in NYC: https://we.nyc/media/filer_public/10/21/1021496c-a99a-4565-870e-b9360f638241/wenyc_report_2015-11_2.pdf
- $\hbox{DIV 4--Report on NYC's tech sector:} \hbox{https://www.cssny.org/news/entry/whos-in-and-whos-out-in-new-york-citys-tech-sector\#_ftn1.} \\$
- DIV 5 In-depth report on diversity in US venture-backed startups: https://ratemyinvestor.com/diversity_report

OTHER RESOURCES

(Romero et al) 2022 Tech-Enabled Housing Rights: Leveraging innovation and data to empower tenants in Inwood and Washington Heights "NYC Mayor's Office of the Chief Technology Officer, available at:

https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/cto/#/project/housing-rights



Commissioned by **DWIH Deutsches Wissenschafts- und Innovationshaus** *GCRI German Center for Research and Innovation*

